

## ARLINGTON COUNTY NATIVE PLANT LIST (Version 9-1-20)

The following list of vascular plants are considered native to Arlington County as initially determined through extensive flora inventories conducted from 2005-2009. This document can be considered to be accurate, but not complete. This listing will be updated periodically, identified by (Version Date), as additional species are identified.

As work progresses on producing a definitive native flora list, a secondary source for checking the nativity status of a questioned species is the Digital Flora Atlas of Virginia – found at <http://vaplantatlas.org/>. It is important to note that some species are periodically reclassified by the scientific community and may experience a change in genus name or family classification.

Responsibility for updates and list maintenance resides with the Natural Resource Manager within the Department of Parks, Recreation and Cultural Resources (PRCR).

### **PTERIDOPHYTA**

### **FERNS & FERN ALLIES**

#### **Aspleniaceae**

Asplenium platyneuron

#### **Spleenwort Family**

Ebony Spleenwort

#### **Dennstaedtiaceae**

Dennstaedtia punctilobula

Pteridium aquilinum

#### **Bracken Fern Family**

Hay-scented Fern

Bracken Fern

#### **Dryopteridaceae**

Athyrium asplenioides

Cystopteris protrusa

Deparia acrostichoides

#### **Wood Fern Family**

Lady Fern

Lowland Brittle Fern

Silvery Glade Fern

Dryopteris carthusiana

Dryopteris intermedia

Dryopteris marginalis

Homalosorus pycnocarpus

Matteuccia struthiopteris

Onclea sensibilis

Polystichum acrostichoides

Woodsia obtusa

Spinulose Wood Fern

Evergreen Wood Fern

Marginal Wood Fern

Ostrich Fern

Sensitive Fern

Christmas Fern

Blunt-lobed Woodsia

#### **Equisetaceae**

Equisetum arvense

#### **Horsetail Family**

Field Horsetail

#### **Lycopodiaceae**

Lycopodium digitatum

Lycopodium lucidulum

Lycopodium obscurum

#### **Clubmoss Family**

Fan Clubmoss

Shining Clubmoss

Ground Pine

#### **Ophioglossaceae**

#### **Adder's Tongue Family**

Botrychium dissectum  
Botrychium virginianum

**Osmundaceae**

Osmunda cinnamomea  
Osmunda claytoniana  
Osmunda regalis

**Polypodiaceae**

Polypodium virginianum

**Pteridaceae**

Adiantum pedatum

**Selaginellaceae**

Selaginella apoda

**Thelypteridaceae**

Phegopteris hexagonoptera  
Thelypteris noveboracensis  
Thelypteris palustris

Cut-leaved Grape Fern  
Rattlesnake Fern

**Royal Fern Family**

Cinnamon Fern  
Interrupted Fern  
Royal Fern

**Polypody Fern Family**

Rock Polypody

**Maidenhair Fern Family**

Maidenhair Fern

**Spikemoss Family**

Meadow Spikemoss

**Marsh Fern Family**

Broad Beech Fern  
New York Fern  
Marsh Fern

**GYMNOSPERMAE**

**Cupressaceae**

Juniperus virginiana

**Pinaceae**

Pinus echinata  
Pinus rigida  
Pinus virginiana  
Tsuga canadensis

**GYMNOSPERMS**

**Cypress Family**

Eastern Red Cedar

**Pine Family**

Shortleaf Pine  
Pitch Pine  
Virginia Pine  
Eastern Hemlock

**MONOCOTYLEDONEAE**

**Acoraceae**

Acorus calamus

**Agavaceae**

Yucca filamentosa

**Alismataceae**

Alisma subcordatum  
Sagittaria latifolia

**Araceae**

Arisaema triphyllum  
Peltandra virginica

**MONOCOTYLEDONS**

**Calamus Family**

Sweetflag

**Century-plant Family**

Adam's Needle

**Water-plantain Family**

Water-plantain  
Common Arrowhead

**Arum Family**

Jack-in-the-pulpit  
Arrow Arum

Symplocarpus foetidus

Skunk Cabbage

**Commelinaceae**

Commelina virginica

Tradescantia virginiana

**Spiderwort Family**

Virginia Dayflower

Virginia Spiderwort

**Cyperaceae**

Carex aggregata

Carex albicans v. albicans

Carex albicans v. emmonsii

Carex albolutescens

Carex amphibola

Carex annectans

Carex atlantica v. atlantica

Carex blanda

Carex bromoides

Carex caroliniana

Carex cephalophora

Carex communis

Carex comosa

Carex crinita

Carex davisii

Carex debilis

Carex digitalis

Carex emoryii

Carex frankii

Carex glaucodea

Carex gracilescens

Carex gracillima

Carex granularis

Carex grayi

Carex grisea

Carex gynandra

Carex hirsutella

Carex hirtifolia

Carex intumescens

Carex laevivaginata

Carex laxiculmis

Carex laxiflora

Carex longii

Carex lurida

Carex mesochorea

Carex muhlenbergii

Carex nigromarginata

Carex ovales group - await id

Carex pennsylvanica

Carex platyphylla

Carex radiata

Carex rosea

Carex scoparia

**Sedge Family**

Glomerate Sedge

White-tinged Sedge

Emmons' Sedge

Green-White Sedge

Narrow-leaved Sedge

Yellow-fruit Sedge

Bog Sedge

Charming Sedge

Brome-like Sedge

Carolina Sedge

Oval-leaved Sedge

Fibrous-rooted Sedge

Bearded Sedge

Fringed Sedge

Davis' Sedge

White-edged Sedge

Slender Woodland Sedge

Emory's Sedge

Frank's Sedge

Blue Sedge

Slender Loose-flowered Sedge

Graceful Sedge

Limestone Meadow Sedge

Asa Gray's Sedge

Inflated Narrow-leaved Sedge

Nodding Sedge

Hirsute Sedge

Pubescent Sedge

Bladder Sedge

Smooth-sheathed Sedge

Spreading Sedge

Loose-flowered Sedge

Long's Sedge

Sallow Sedge

Midland Sedge

Muhlenberg's Sedge

Black Edge Sedge

ask Rod

Pennsylvania Sedge

Broad-leaved Sedge

Eastern Star Sedge

Rose Sedge

Pointed Broom Sedge

Carex seorsa	Weak Stellate Sedge
Carex shortiana	Short's Sedge
Carex stipata var. stipata	Awl-fruited Sedge
Carex stricta	Tussock Sedge
Carex styloflexa	Bent Sedge
Carex swanii	Swan's Sedge
Carex tonsa	Shaved Sedge
Carex tribuloides	Blunt Broom Sedge
Carex umbellata	Umbellate Sedge
Carex virescens	Ribbed Sedge
Carex vulpinoidea	Foxtail Sedge
Carex willdenowii	Willdenow's Sedge
Cyperus echinatus	Globe Flatsedge
Cyperus erythrorhizos	Red-rooted Galingale
Cyperus odoratus	Fragrant Galingale
Cyperus strigosus	Straw-colored Flatsedge
Eleocharis obtusa	Blunt Spikerush
Eleocharis tenuis	Slender Spikerush
Kyllinga pumila	Low Spikesedge
Lipocarpha micrantha	Dwarf Bulrush
Schoenoplectus fluviatilis	River Bulrush
Schoenoplectus pungens	Three-square
Schoenoplectus validus	Soft-stemmed Bulrush
Scirpus cyperinus	Woolgrass
Scirpus georgianus	Georgia Bulrush
Scirpus polyphyllus	Leafy Bulrush

#### **Dioscoreaceae**

Dioscorea quaternata  
Dioscorea villosa

#### **Yam Family**

Four-leaved Wild Yam  
Wild Yam

#### **Iridaceae**

Sisyrinchium angustifolium

#### **Iris Family**

Narrow-leaved Blue-eyed Grass

#### **Juncaceae**

Juncus effusus  
Juncus tenuis  
Luzula bulbosa  
Luzula echinata

#### **Rush Family**

Soft Rush  
Path Rush  
Bulbous Woodrush  
Hedgehog Woodrush

#### **Liliaceae**

Allium canadense  
Allium tricoccum  
Erythronium americanum  
Hypoxis hirsuta  
Lilium superbum  
Maianthemum racemosum  
Maianthemum stellatum  
Medeola virginiana  
Polygonatum biflorum

#### **Lily Family**

Meadow Garlic  
Wild Ramp  
Yellow Trout Lily  
Yellow Stargrass  
Turk's Cap Lily  
Solomon's Plume  
Starry Solomon's Plume  
Indian Cucumber Root  
Solomon's Seal

Polygonatum canaliculatum  
Trillium sessile  
Uvularia perfoliata  
Uvularia sessilifolia  
Veratrum viride

**Orchidaceae**

Aplectrum hyemale  
Tipularia discolor

**Poaceae**

Agrostis perennans  
Alopecurus carolinianus  
Andropogon gerardii  
Andropogon virginicus  
Aristida dichotoma  
Aristida oligantha  
Brachyelytrum erectum  
Chasmanthium latifolium  
Chasmanthium laxum  
Cinna arundinaceum  
Danthonia spicata  
Dichantherium acuminatum  
Dichantherium boscii  
Dichantherium clandestinum  
Dichantherium commutatum  
Dichantherium dichotomum  
Dichantherium scoparium  
Dichantherium sphaerocarpon  
Echinochloa walteri  
Elymus hystrix  
Elymus riparius  
Elymus virginicus  
Elymus villosus  
Eragrostis hypnoides  
Eragrostis spectabilis  
Festuca subverticillata  
Glyceria striata  
Hordeum pusillum  
Leersia oryzoides  
Leersia virginica  
Melica mutica  
Muhlenbergia schreberi  
Muhlenbergia sobolifera  
Panicum anceps  
Panicum dichotomiflorum  
Panicum virgatum  
Paspalum laeve  
Paspalum pubiflorum  
Phalaris arundinacea

Giant Solomons Seal  
Toadshade  
Perfoliate Bellwort  
Sessile Bellwort  
False Hellebore

**Orchid Family**

Puttyroot  
Cranefly Orchid

**Grass Family**

Autumn Bentgrass  
Tufted Meadow Foxtail  
Big Bluestem  
Broomsedge  
Churchmouse Three-awn  
Prairie Three-awn  
Bearded Shorthusk  
River Oats  
Slender Wood Oats  
Stout Woodreed  
Poverty Oatgrass  
Tapered Rosette Grass  
Bosc's Rosette Grass  
Deertongue Grass  
Variable Rosette Grass  
Cypress Rosette Grass  
Velvety Rosette Grass  
Round-seeded Rosette Grass  
Walter's Millet  
Bottlebrush Grass  
Riverbank Wild Rye  
Virginia Wild Rye  
Hairy Wild Rye  
Teal Lovegrass  
Purple Lovegrass  
Nodding Fescue  
Fowl Manna Grass  
Little Barley  
Rice Cutgrass  
White Grass  
Two-flowered Melic Grass  
Nimblewill  
Rock Muhly  
Beaked Panicgrass  
Fall Witchgrass  
Switch Grass  
Smooth Paspalum  
Hairy-seed Crown Grass  
Reed Canary Grass

Phragmites australis  
Poa autumnalis  
Schizachyrium scoparium  
Sorghastrum nutans  
Spartina pectinata  
Sphenopholis intermedia  
Sphenopholis nitida  
Tridens flavus  
Tripsacum dactyloides  
Vulpia octoflora

**Pontederiaceae**

Heteranthera dubia  
Heteranthera reniformis  
Pontederia cordata

**Smilacaceae**

Smilax glauca  
Smilax herbacea  
Smilax pulverulenta  
Smilax rotundifolia  
Smilax tamnoides

**Typhaceae**

Typha angustifolia  
Typha latifolia

**DICOTYLEDONEAE**

**Acanthaceae**

Justicia americana  
Ruellia caroliniensis

**Aceraceae**

Acer negundo  
Acer rubrum  
Acer saccharinum  
Acer saccharum

**Amaranthaceae**

Amaranthus cannabinus  
Amaranthus hybridus

**Anacardiaceae**

Rhus copallina  
Rhus glabra  
Rhus typhina  
Toxicodendron radicans  
Toxicodendron vernix

Wild Reed  
Autumn Bluegrass  
Little Bluestem  
Indian Grass  
Freshwater Cordgrass  
Slender Wedgescale  
Shiny Wedgescale  
Purpletop  
Eastern Gamagrass  
Six-weeks Fescue

**Pickerelweed Family**

Grass-leaved Mud-plantain  
Kidney-leaved Mud-plantain  
Pickerelweed

**Greenbrier Family**

Glaucous Greenbrier  
Smooth Carrion Flower  
Downy Carrion Flower  
Round-leaved Greenbrier  
Bristly Greenbrier

**Cattail Family**

Narrow-leaved Cattail  
Common Cattail

**DICOTYLEDONS**

**Acanthus Family**

Waterwillow  
Hairy Wild Petunia

**Maple Family**

Box Elder  
Red Maple  
Silver Maple  
Sugar Maple

**Amaranth Family**

Water Hemp  
Smooth Pigweed

**Cashew Family**

Winged Sumac  
Smooth Sumac  
Staghorn Sumac  
Poison Ivy  
Poison Sumac

**Annonaceae**

Asimina triloba

**Apiaceae**

Angelica venenosa  
Chaerophyllum procumbens  
Chaerophyllum tainturieri  
Cicuta maculata  
Cryptotaenia canadensis  
Osmorhiza claytonii  
Osmorhiza longistylis  
Sanicula canadensis  
Sanicula gregaria  
Spermolipis echinata  
Taenidia integerrima  
Zizia aurea

**Apocynaceae**

Apocynum cannabinum

**Aquifoliaceae**

Ilex opaca  
Ilex verticillata

**Araliaceae**

Aralia nudicaulis  
Aralia racemosa  
Aralia spinosa  
Panax trifolius

**Aristolochiaceae**

Aristolochia serpentaria  
Asarum canadense

**Asclepiadaceae**

Asclepias incarnata  
Asclepias syriaca  
Asclepias tuberosa  
Cynanchum laeve

**Asteraceae**

Achillea millefolium  
Ageratina altissima  
Ambrosia artemisiifolia  
Ambrosia trifida  
Antennaria plantaginifolia  
Antennaria solitaria  
Aster cordifolius  
Aster divaricatus

**Custard-apple Family**

Papaw

**Parsley Family**

Hairy Angelica  
Spreading Chervil  
Southern Chervil  
Water Hemlock  
Honewort  
Hairy Sweet Cicely  
Sweet Cicely  
Black Snakeroot  
Clustered Sanicle  
Bristly-fruited Spermolepis  
Yellow Pimpernel  
Golden Alexanders

**Dogbane Family**

Indian Hemp

**Holly Family**

American Holly  
Winterberry

**Ginseng Family**

Wild Sarsaparilla  
Spikenard  
Devil's Walking Stick  
Dwarf Ginseng

**Birthwort Family**

Virginia Snakeroot  
Wild Ginger

**Milkweed Family**

Swamp Milkweed  
Common Milkweed  
Orange Milkweed  
Honeyvine

**Aster Family**

Common Yarrow  
White Snakeroot  
Common Ragweed  
Giant Ragweed  
Plantain-leaved Pussytoes  
Solitary Pussytoes  
Blue Wood Aster  
White Wood Aster

<i>Aster dumosus</i>	Bushy Aster
<i>Aster infirmus</i>	Cornel-leaved Aster
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i>	Tall White Aster
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	Calico Aster
<i>Aster pilosus</i>	White Oldfield Aster
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	Purple-stemmed Aster
<i>Aster shortii</i>	Short's Aster
<i>Aster vimineus</i>	Small White Aster
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding Bur Marigold
<i>Bidens bipinnata</i>	Spanish Needles
<i>Bidens connata</i>	Swamp Beggar-ticks
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Devil's Beggar-ticks
<i>Bidens polylepis</i>	Tickseed Sunflower
<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	Maryland Golden Aster
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Horseweed
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Whorled Tickseed
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	Yerba de Tajo
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	Elephant's-foot
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i>	Pilewort, Fireweed
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Daisy Fleabane
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Common Fleabane
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	Prairie Fleabane
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Tall Thoroughwort
<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	Mistflower
<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	Hollow Joe-pye-weed
<i>Eupatorium godfreyanum</i>	Godfrey's Thoroughwort
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	Hyssop-leaved Thoroughwort
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Sweet Joe-pye-weed
<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i> v. <i>ov</i>	Round-leaved Thoroughwort
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	Late-flowering Thoroughwort
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Upland Boneset
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved Goldenrod
<i>Euth. graminifolia</i> var. <i>nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's Goldenrod
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Sweet Everlasting
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Yellow Sneezeweed
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Thin-leaved Sunflower
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland Sunflower
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Pale-leaved Sunflower
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Jerusalem Artichoke
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	Hairy Hawkweed
<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i>	Panicled Hawkweed
<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	Rough Hawkweed
<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	Rattlesnake Weed
<i>Krigia dandelion</i>	Potato Dandelion
<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	Wild Blue Lettuce
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Wild Yellow Lettuce
<i>Lactuca floridana</i>	Woodland Lettuce
<i>Mikania scandens</i>	Climbing Hempvine
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	Small's Ragwort



*Packera aurea*  
*Polymnia canadensis*  
*Prenanthes serpentaria*  
*Rudbeckia hirta*  
*Rudbeckia laciniata*  
*Sericocarpus asteroides*  
*Smallanthus uvedalius*  
*Solidago altissima*  
*Solidago bicolor*  
*Solidago caesia*  
*Solidago erecta*  
*Solidago flexicaulis*  
*Solidago gigantea*  
*Solidago juncea*  
*Solidago rugosa*  
*Solidago racemosa*  
*Solidago ulmifolia*  
*Verbesina alternifolia*  
*Verbesina occidentalis*  
*Vernonia glauca*  
*Vernonia noveboracensis*  
*Xanthium strumarium*

**Balsaminaceae**

*Impatiens capensis*  
*Impatiens pallida*

**Berberidaceae**

*Podophyllum peltatum*

**Betulaceae**

*Alnus serrulata*  
*Betula nigra*  
*Carpinus caroliniana*  
*Corylus americana*  
*Ostrya virginiana*

**Bignoniaceae**

*Campsis radicans*  
*Bignonia capreolata*

**Boraginaceae**

*Mertensia virginica*  
*Myosotis laxa*

**Brassicaceae**

*Arabis laevigata*  
*Cardamine angustata*  
*Cardamine bulbosa*  
*Cardamine concatenata*

Golden Ragwort  
White-flowered Leafcup  
Lion's Foot  
Black-eyed Susan  
Green Coneflower  
White-topped Aster  
Hairy Leafcup  
Tall Goldenrod  
Silverrod  
Blue-stemmed Goldenrod  
Erect Goldenrod  
Zig-zag Goldenrod  
Late Goldenrod  
Early Goldenrod  
Rough Goldenrod  
Riverbank/Sticky Goldenrod  
Elm-leaved Goldenrod  
Wingstem  
Crownbeard  
Upland Ironweed  
New York Ironweed  
Rough Cocklebur

**Touch-me-not Family**

Orange Jewelweed  
Yellow Jewelweed

**Barberry Family**

Mayapple

**Birch Family**

Common Alder  
River Birch  
Ironwood  
American Hazelnut  
Hop Hornbeam

**Bignonia Family**

Trumpet Creeper  
Cross Vine

**Borage Family**

Virginia Bluebells  
Small Forget-me-not

**Mustard Family**

Smooth Rockcress  
Broad-leaved Toothwort  
Spring Cress  
Cut-leaved Toothwort

Cardamine parviflora  
Cardamine pensylvanica  
Lepidium virginicum  
Rorippa palustris

**Campanulaceae**

Lobelia cardinalis  
Lobelia inflata  
Lobelia siphilitica  
Triodanis perfoliata

**Caprifoliaceae**

Lonicera sempervirens  
Sambucus canadensis  
Symphoricarpos orbiculatus  
Viburnum acerifolium  
Viburnum dentatum  
Viburnum nudum  
Viburnum prunifolium

**Caryophyllaceae**

Cerastium arvense  
Paronychia canadensis  
Sagina decumbens  
Silene antirrhina  
Silene stellata  
Stellaria pubera

**Celastraceae**

Euonymus americanus

**Chenopodiaceae**

Chenopodium berlandieri

**Cistaceae**

Lechea racemulosa

**Clusiaceae**

Hypericum hypericoides  
Hypericum mutilum  
Hypericum punctatum

**Convolvulaceae**

Calystegia sepium  
Ipomoea lacunosa  
Ipomoea pandurata

**Cornaceae**

Cornus alternifolia  
Cornus amomum

Small-flowered Bittercress  
Pennsylvania Bittercress  
Poor-man's Pepper  
Marsh Yellow Cress

**Bellflower Family**

Cardinal Flower  
Indian Tobacco  
Great Blue Lobelia  
Venus' Looking Glass

**Honeysuckle Family**

Trumpet Honeysuckle  
Elderberry  
Coralberry  
Maple-leaved Viburnum  
Arrowwood  
Swamp Haw  
Black Haw

**Pink Family**

Field Chickweed  
Forked Chickweed  
Trailing Pearlwort  
Sleepy Catchfly  
Starry Campion  
Star Chickweed

**Staff Tree Family**

Strawberry Bush

**Goosefoot Family**

Pitseed Goosefoot

**Rockrose Family**

Pinweed

**St. John's-wort Family**

St. Andrew's Cross  
Dwarf St. John's Wort  
Dotted St. John's Wort

**Morning Glory Family**

Hedge Bindweed  
Small-flowered Morning-Glory  
Wild Potato Vine

**Dogwood Family**

Pagoda Dogwood  
Silky Dogwood

*Cornus florida*

Flowering Dogwood

**Curcubitaceae**

*Sicyos angulatus*

**Gourd Family**

Bur Cucumber

**Cuscutaceae**

*Cuscuta gronovii*

*Cuscuta pentagona*

**Dodder Family**

Common Dodder

Five-angled Dodder

**Ebenaceae**

*Diospyros virginiana*

**Ebony Family**

Persimmon

**Ericaceae**

*Epigaea repens*

*Gaylussacia baccata*

*Gaylussacia frondosa*

*Kalmia latifolia*

*Leucothoe racemosa*

*Lyonia ligustrina*

*Rhododendron maximum*

*Rhododendron periclymenoides*

*Rhododendron viscosum*

*Vaccinium corymbosum*

*Vaccinium fuscatum*

*Vaccinium pallidum*

*Vaccinium stamineum*

**Heath Family**

Trailing Arbutus

Black Huckleberry

Dangleberry

Mountain Laurel

Fetterbush

Maleberry

Rosebay

Pinxterbloom

Swamp Azalea

Highbush Blueberry

Black Highbush Blueberry

Lowbush Blueberry

Deerberry

**Euphorbiaceae**

*Acalypha gracilens*

*Acalypha rhomboidea*

*Acalypha virginica*

*Chamaesyce maculata*

*Chamaesyce nutans*

*Euphorbia corollata*

**Spurge Family**

Slender Three-seeded Mercury

Three-seeded Mercury

Virginia Three-seeded Mercury

Spotted Spurge

Eyebane

Flowering Spurge

**Fabaceae**

*Amphicarpa bracteata*

*Apios americana*

*Baptisia australis*

*Baptisia tinctoria*

*Cercis canadensis*

*Chamaecrista fasciculata*

*Chamaecrista nictitans*

*Clitoria mariana*

*Desmodium glabellum*

*Desmodium glutinosum*

*Desmodium nudiflorum*

*Desmodium paniculatum*

*Desmodium perplexum*

*Gleditsia triacanthos*

**Legume Family**

Hog Peanut

Groundnut

Blue Wild Indigo

Yellow Wild Indigo

Redbud

Large-flowered Partridge Pea

Sensitive Plant

Butterfly Pea

Dillen's Tick Trefoil

Pointed-leaved Tick Trefoil

Naked-flowered Tick Trefoil

Panicled Tick Trefoil

Perplexed Tick Trefoil

Honey Locust

Lespedeza intermedia  
Lespedeza procumbens  
Lespedeza repens  
Lespedeza virginica  
Phaseolus polystachios  
Robinia pseudoacacia  
Senna hebecarpa  
Strophostyles helvula  
Stylosanthes biflora

#### **Fagaceae**

Castanea dentata  
Castanea pumila  
Fagus grandifolia  
Quercus alba  
Quercus bicolor  
Quercus coccinea  
Quercus falcata  
Quercus marilandica  
Quercus montana  
Quercus michauxi  
Quercus muhlenbergii  
Quercus palustris  
Quercus phellos  
Quercus rubra  
Quercus stellata  
Quercus velutina  
Quercus x bushii  
Quercus x fontana  
Quercus x heterophylla  
Quercus x jackiana  
Quercus x rudkini  
Quercus x saulii  
Quercus x subfalcata  
Quercus x substellata  
Quercus x willdenoviana

#### **Fumariaceae**

Corydalis flavula  
Dicentra canadensis  
Dicentra cucullaria

#### **Gentianaceae**

Sabatia angularis

#### **Geraniaceae**

Geranium caroliniana  
Geranium maculatum

#### **Hamamelidaceae**

Intermediate Bush Clover  
Trailing Bush Clover  
Creeping Bush Clover  
Virginia Bush Clover  
Wild Bean  
Black Locust  
Northern Wild Senna  
Trailing Wild Bean  
Pencil Flower

#### **Beech Family**

American Chestnut  
Chinquapin  
American Beech  
White Oak  
Swamp White Oak  
Scarlet Oak  
Southern Red Oak  
Blackjack Oak  
Chestnut Oak  
Swamp Chestnut Oak  
Chinquapin Oak  
Pin Oak  
Willow Oak  
Northern Red Oak  
Post Oak  
Black Oak  
Bush's Oak (Black + Blackjack)  
(Scarlet + Black)  
Bartram's Oak (Red + Willow)  
Swamp White + White  
Rudkin's Oak (Blackjack + Willow)  
Saul's Oak (White + Chestnut)  
(Southern Red + Willow)  
(Post + Swamp White)  
Willdenow's Oak (S. Red + Black)

#### **Fumitory Family**

Yellow Corydalis  
Squirrel Corn  
Dutchman's Breeches

#### **Gentian Family**

Rose Pink

#### **Geranium Family**

Carolina Cranesbill  
Wild Geranium

#### **Witch Hazel Family**

Hamamelis virginiana  
Liquidamber styraciflua

Witch Hazel  
Sweet Gum

**Hydrangeaceae**

Hydrangea arborescens

**Hydrangea Family**

Wild Hydrangea

**Hydrophyllaceae**

Hydrophyllum canadense  
Hydrophyllum virginianum  
Phacelia ranunculacea

**Waterleaf Family**

Canada Waterleaf  
Virginia Waterleaf  
Coville's Phacelia

**Iteaceae**

Itea virginica

**Virginia Willow Family**

Sweet Spires; Tassel-white

**Juglandaceae**

Carya cordiformis  
Carya glabra  
Carya ovalis  
Carya tomentosa  
Juglans cinerea  
Juglans nigra

**Walnut Family**

Bitternut Hickory  
Pignut Hickory  
Sweet Pignut Hickory  
Mockernut Hickory  
Butternut  
Black Walnut

**Lamiaceae**

Collinsonia canadensis  
Cunila organoides  
Hedeoma pulegioides  
Lycopus americanus  
Lycopus rubellus  
Lycopus virginicus  
Mentha arvensis  
Monarda fistulosa  
Physostegia virginiana  
Pycnanthemum tenuifolium  
Salvia lyrata  
Scutellaria elliptica  
Scutellaria lateriflora  
Scutellaria serrata  
Stachys tenuifolia  
Teucrium canadense

**Mint Family**

Stoneroot, Richweed  
Wild Dittany  
American Pennyroyal  
Cut-leaved Water Horehound  
Stalked Water Horehound  
Virginia Bugleweed  
Wild Mint  
Wild Bergamot  
Obedient Plant  
Narrow-leaved Mountain Mint  
Lyre-leaved Sage  
Hairy Skullcap  
Mad Dog Skullcap  
Showy Skullcap  
Smooth Hedge Nettle  
Germander

**Lauraceae**

Lindera benzoin  
Sassafras albidum

**Laurel Family**

Spicebush  
Sassafras

**Lythraceae**

Ammania coccinea  
Cuphea viscosissima  
Rotala ramosior

**Loosestrife Family**

Scarlet Ammania; Valley Redstem  
Blue Waxweed  
Tooth Cup

**Magnoliaceae**

**Magnolia Family**

Liriodendron tulipifera  
Magnolia tripetala  
Magnolia virginiana

Tulip Tree  
Umbrella Magnolia  
Sweet Bay

**Malvaceae**

Hibiscus laevis  
Hibiscus moscheutos  
Sida hermaphrodita  
Sida spinosa

**Mallow Family**

Halberd-leaved Rose Mallow  
Crimson-eyed Rose Mallow  
Virginia Mallow  
Prickly Sida

**Menispermaceae**

Menispermum canadense

**Moonseed Family**

Moonseed

**Molluginaceae**

**Carpetweed Family**

**Monotropaceae**

Monotropa uniflora

**Indian Pipe Family**

Indian Pipe

**Moraceae**

Morus rubra

**Mulberry Family**

Red Mulberry

**Nymphaeaceae**

Nuphar lutea  
Nymphaea odorata

**Water Lily Family**

Spatterdock  
Fragrant Water Lily

**Nyssaceae**

Nyssa sylvatica

**Sour Gum Family**

Black Gum

**Oleaceae**

Chionanthus virginicus  
Fraxinus americana  
Fraxinus pennsylvanica  
Fraxinus profunda

**Olive Family**

Fringe Tree  
White Ash  
Green Ash  
Pumpkin Ash

**Onagraceae**

Circaea lutetiana  
Epilobium coloratum  
Ludwigia alternifolia  
Ludwigia palustris  
Oenothera biennis

**Evening Primrose Family**

Enchanter's Nightshade  
Purple-leaved Willowherb  
Seedbox  
Water Purslane; Marsh Seedbox  
Common Evening Primrose

**Orobanchaceae**

Conopholis americana  
Epifagus virginiana

**Broomrape Family**

Squawroot  
Beechdrops

**Oxalidaceae**

Oxalis dillenii  
Oxalis stricta  
Oxalis violacea

**Wood Sorrel Family**

Slender Wood Sorrel  
Common Wood Sorrel  
Violet Wood Sorrel

**Papaveraceae**

Sanguinaria canadensis

**Passifloraceae**

Passiflora incarnata

Passiflora lutea

**Phrymaceae**

Phryma leptostachya

**Phytolaccaceae**

Phytolacca americana

**Plantaginaceae**

Plantago rugelii

Plantago virginica

**Platanaceae**

Platanus occidentalis

**Polemoniaceae**

Phlox divaricata

Phlox paniculata

**Polygonaceae**

Polygonum amphibium

Polygonum arifolium

Polygonum erectum

Polygonum lapathifolium

Polygonum pensylvanicum

Polygonum punctatum

Polygonum sagittatum

Polygonum scandens

Polygonum virginianum

Rumex altissimus

**Portulacaceae**

Claytonia virginica

**Primulaceae**

Lysimachia ciliata

Lysimachia quadrifolia

**Pyrolaceae**

Chimaphila maculata

Pyrola rotundifolia

**Ranunculaceae**

Anemone quinquefolia

Aquilegia canadensis

**Poppy Family**

Bloodroot

**Passionflower Family**

Purple Passionflower

Yellow Passionflower

**Lopseed Family**

Lopseed

**Pokeweed Family**

Pokeweed

**Plantain Family**

Broad-leaved Plantain

Dwarf Plantain

**Planetree Family**

Sycamore

**Phlox Family**

Wild Blue Phlox

Summer Phlox; Garden Phlox

**Buckwheat Family**

Water Smartweed

Halberd-leaved Tearthumb

Erect Knotweed

Dock-leaved Smartweed

Pennsylvania Smartweed

Dotted Smartweed

Arrow-leaved Tearthumb

Climbing False Buckwheat

Jumpseed

Tall Dock

**Purslane Family**

Spring Beauty

**Primrose Family**

Fringed Yellow Loosestrife

Whorled Loosestrife

**Wintergreen Family**

Spotted Wintergreen

Round-leaved Pyrola

**Buttercup Family**

Wood Anemone

Columbine

Cimicifuga racemosa  
Clematis viorna  
Hepatica americana  
Ranunculus abortivus  
Ranunculus recurvatus  
Ranunculus sceleratus  
Ranunculus septentrionalis  
Thalictrum coriaceum  
Thalictrum dioicum  
Thalictrum pubescens  
Thalictrum thalictroides

Black Cohosh  
Leatherflower  
Round-lobed Hepatica  
Kidney-leaved Buttercup  
Hooked Crowfoot  
Cursed Crowfoot  
Swamp Buttercup  
Steele's Meadowrue  
Early Meadowrue  
Tall Meadowrue  
Rue Anemone

### **Rosaceae**

Agrimonia parviflora  
Agrimonia rostellata  
Amelanchier arborea  
Amelanchier canadensis  
Aronia arbutifolia  
Aronia melanocarpa  
Aruncus dioicus  
Crataegus intricata  
Crataegus macrosperma  
Crataegus pruinosa  
Crataegus viridis  
Fragaria virginiana  
Geum canadense  
Geum vernum  
Penthorum sedoides  
Physocarpus opulifolius  
Porteranthus trifoliatus  
Potentilla canadensis  
Potentilla simplex  
Prunus serotina  
Prunus virginiana  
Rosa carolina  
Rosa palustris  
Rubus flagellaris  
Rubus hispidus  
Rubus occidentalis  
Rubus pensilvanicus

### **Rose Family**

Small-flowered Agrimony  
Woodland Agrimony  
Downy Serviceberry  
Eastern Serviceberry  
Red Chokeberry  
Black Chokeberry  
Goat's Beard  
Entangled Hawthorn  
Variable Hawthorn  
Frosted Hawthorn  
Green Hawthorn  
Wild Strawberry  
White Avens  
Spring Avens  
Ditch Stonecrop  
Ninebark  
Bowman's Root  
Common Cinquefoil  
Old Field Cinquefoil  
Black Cherry  
Chokecherry  
Pasture Rose  
Swamp Rose  
Northern Dewberry  
Bristly Dewberry  
Black Raspberry  
Pennsylvania Blackberry

### **Rubiaceae**

Cephalanthus occidentalis  
Galium aparine  
Galium circaezans  
Galium triflorum  
Houstonia caerulea  
Houstonia purpurea  
Mitchella repens

### **Madder Family**

Buttonbush  
Cleavers  
Wild Licorice  
Fragrant Bedstraw  
Bluets  
Summer Bluets  
Partridgeberry



**Salicaceae**

Populus deltoides  
Populus grandidentata  
Salix caroliniana  
Salix nigra

**Saururaceae**

Saururus cernuus

**Saxifragaceae**

Heuchera americana  
Saxifraga virginiana

**Scrophulariaceae**

Agalinus purpurea  
Aureolaria virginica  
Chelone glabra  
Gratiola neglecta  
Gratiola virginiana  
Lindernia dubia  
Mimulus alatus  
Mimulus ringens  
Scrophularia marilandica  
Veronica officinalis  
Veronica peregrina  
Veronicastrum virginicum

**Solanaceae**

Datura stramonium  
Solanum carolinense  
Solanum ptycanthum

**Staphyleaceae**

Staphylea trifolia

**Tiliaceae**

Tilia americana

**Ulmaceae**

Celtis laevigata  
Celtis occidentalis  
Celtis tenuifolia  
Ulmus americana  
Ulmus rubra

**Urticaceae**

Boehmeria cylindrica  
Laportea canadensis  
Pilea pumila  
Urtica dioica ssp. gracilis

**Willow Family**

Eastern Cottonwood  
Big-toothed Aspen  
Carolina Willow  
Black Willow

**Lizard's tail Family**

Lizard's tail

**Saxifrage Family**

Alumroot  
Early Saxifrage

**Figwort Family**

Purple Gerardia  
Downy Yellow Foxglove  
White Turtlehead  
Clammy Hedge Hyssop  
Round-fruited Hedge Hyssop  
False Pimpernel  
Winged Monkeyflower  
Square-stemmed Monkey Flower  
Maryland Figwort  
Common Speedwell  
Purslane Speedwell  
Culver's Root

**Nightshade Family**

Jimson-weed  
Horse Nettle  
Black Nightshade

**Bladdernut Family**

Bladdernut

**Linden Family**

American Basswood

**Elm Family**

Sugarberry  
Hackberry  
Dwarf Hackberry  
American Elm  
Slippery Elm

**Nettle Family**

False Nettle  
Wood Nettle  
Clearweed  
Stinging Nettle

**Verbenaceae**

Phyla lanceolata  
Verbena hastata  
Verbena urticifolia

**Violaceae**

Hybanthus concolor  
Viola bicolor  
Viola cucullata  
Viola hirsutula  
Viola primulifolia  
Viola pubescens  
Viola sagittata  
Viola sororia  
Viola stonea  
Viola striata

**Vitaceae**

Parthenocissus quinquefolia  
Vitis aestivalis  
Vitis labrusca  
Vitis riparia  
Vitis vulpina

**Verbena Family**

Fogfruit  
Blue Vervain  
White Vervain

**Violet Family**

Green Violet  
Field Pansy  
Marsh Blue Violet  
Southern Wood Violet  
Primrose-leaved Violet  
Downy Yellow Violet  
Arrow-leaved Violet  
Common Blue Violet  
Stone's Violet  
Cream Violet; White Wood Violet

**Grape Family**

Virginia Creeper  
Summer Grape  
Fox Grape  
Riverbank Grape  
Winter Grape